Texas Demographic Characteristics and Trends and Higher Education

Texas Association of State Senior College and University Business Officers (TASSCUBO)
January 26, 2021

TEXAS DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER

Population Growth of Select States, 2000-2020

	2010 Population	2020 Population*	Numeric Change 2010-2020	Percent Change 2010-2020
United States	308,745,538	329,484,123	20,738,585	6.7%
Texas	**25,145,561**	**29,360,759**	**4,215,198**	**16.8%**
Florida	18,801,310	21,733,312	2,932,002	15.6%
California	37,253,956	39,368,078	2,114,122	5.7%
North Carolina	9,535,483	10,600,823	1,065,340	11.2%
Arizona	6,392,017	7,421,401	1,029,384	16.1%
Georgia	9,687,653	10,710,017	1,022,364	10.6%
Washington	6,724,540	7,693,612	969,072	14.4%
Colorado	5,029,196	5,807,719	778,523	15.5%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 Decennial Census; *2020 Vintage population estimates - July 1 – NOT CENSUS COUNT

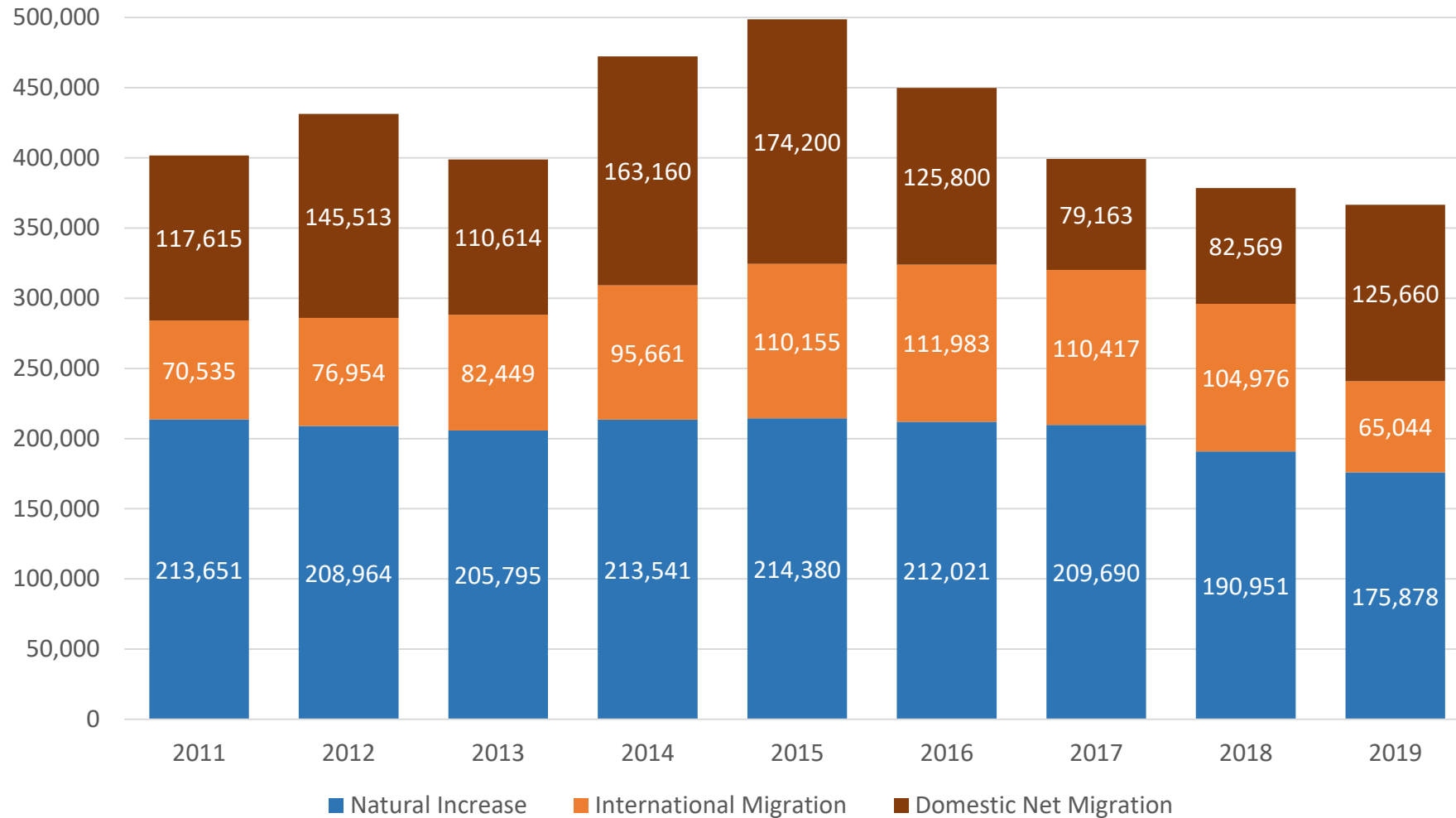# Daily Growth and Components of Change, Texas, 2018-2019

Added 367,215 between July 1, 2018 and July 1, 2019

- About 1,006 people per day

  - About 483 persons per day from natural increase (more births than deaths)

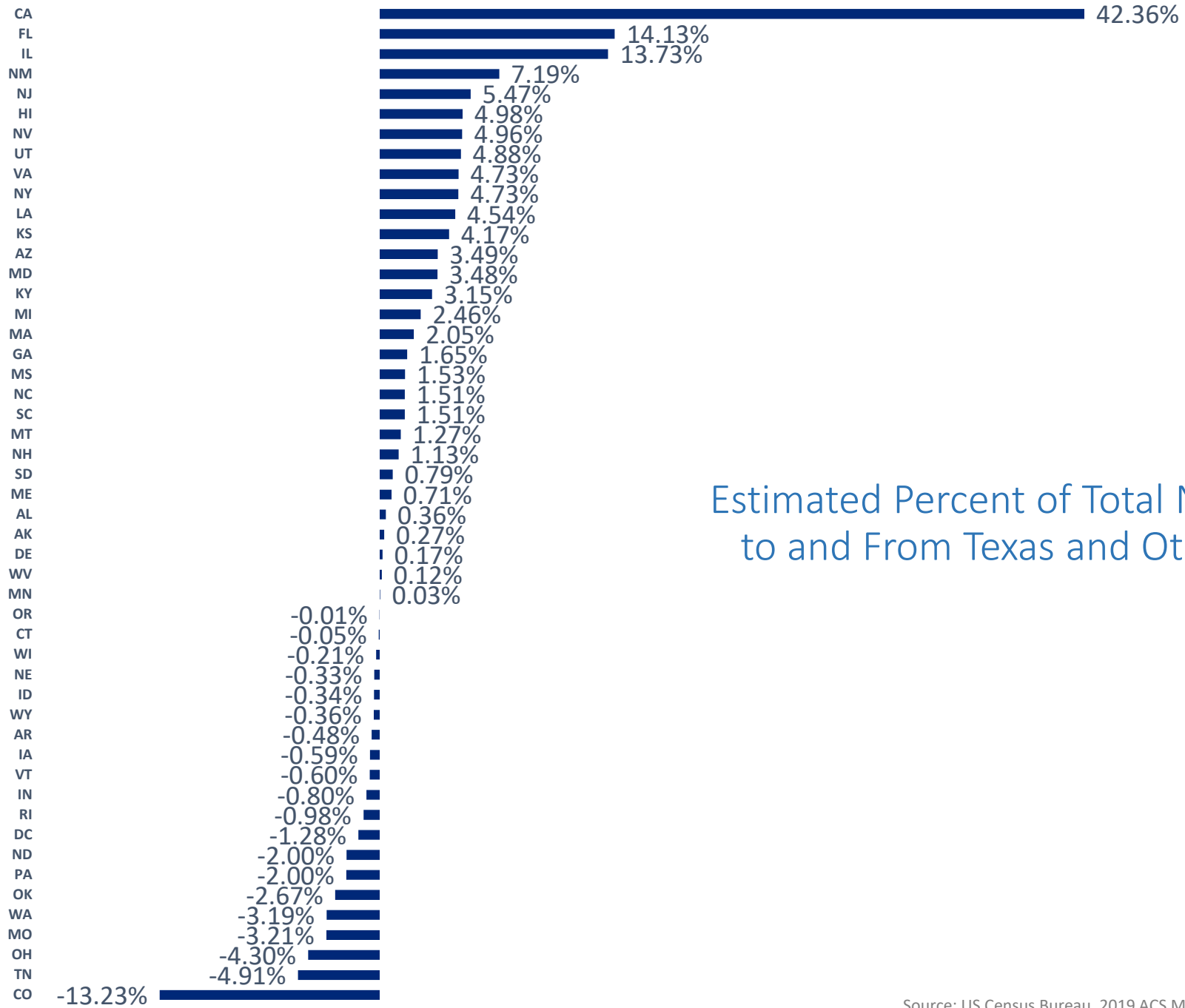 - About 523 per day from net migration (178 international and 345 domestic migrants per day)

International Migration 18%

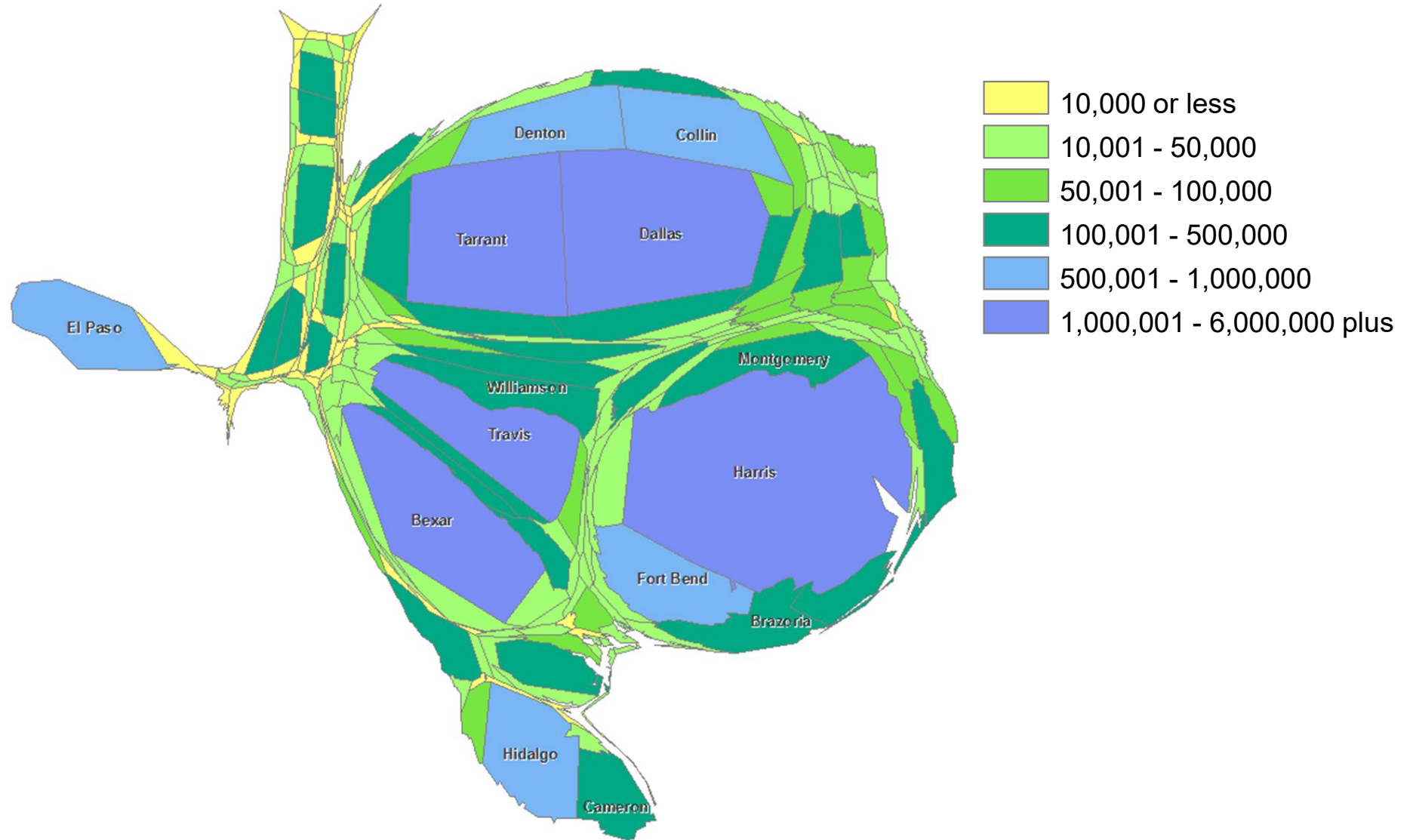Natural Increase 48%

Domestic Migration 34%
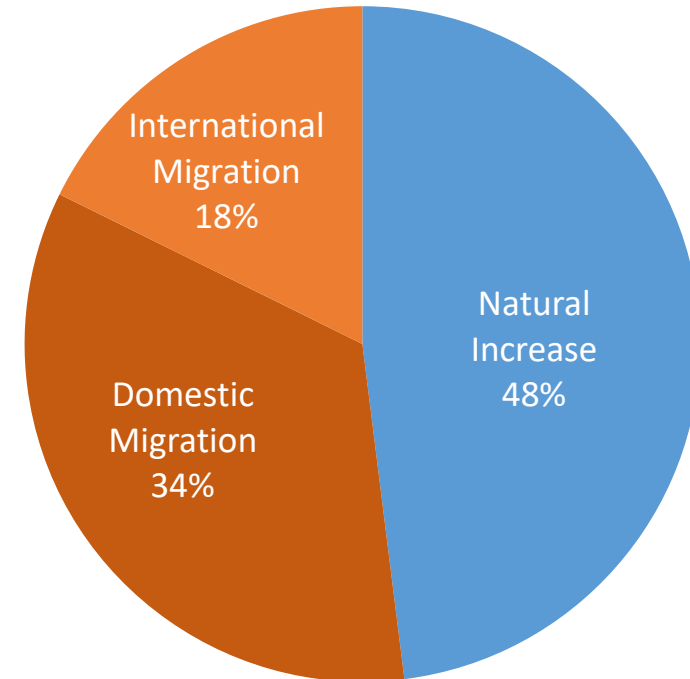
Components of Population Change, 2010-2019

Legend: Natural Increase · International Migration · Domestic Net Migration

Year	Natural Increase	International Migration	Domestic Net Migration
2011	213,651	70,535	117,615
2012	208,964	76,954	145,513
2013	205,795	82,449	110,614
2014	213,541	95,661	163,160
2015	214,380	110,155	174,200
2016	212,021	111,983	125,800
2017	209,690	110,417	79,163
2018	190,951	104,976	82,569
2019	175,878	65,044	125,660

Estimated Percent of Total Net-Migrant Flows to and From Texas and Other States, 2019

State	Percent
CA	42.36%
FL	14.13%
IL	13.73%
NM	7.19%
NJ	5.47%
HI	4.98%
NV	4.96%
UT	4.88%
VA	4.73%
NY	4.73%
LA	4.54%
KS	4.17%
AZ	3.49%
MD	3.48%
KY	3.15%
MI	2.46%
MA	2.05%
GA	1.65%
MS	1.53%
NC	1.51%
SC	1.51%
MT	1.27%
NH	1.13%
SD	0.79%
ME	0.71%
AL	0.36%
AK	0.27%
DE	0.17%
WV	0.12%
MN	0.03%
OR	-0.01%
CT	-0.05%
WI	-0.21%
NE	-0.33%
ID	-0.34%
WY	-0.36%
AR	-0.48%
IA	-0.59%
VT	-0.60%
IN	-0.80%
RI	-0.98%
DC	-1.28%
ND	-2.00%
PA	-2.00%
OK	-2.67%
WA	-3.19%
MO	-3.21%
OH	-4.30%
TN	-4.91%
CO	-13.23%

Legend:
- 10,000 or less
- 10,001 - 50,000
- 50,001 - 100,000
- 100,001 - 500,000
- 500,001 - 1,000,000
- 1,000,001 - 6,000,000 plus

Population growth is not evenly distributed across the state

Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 Population Estimates
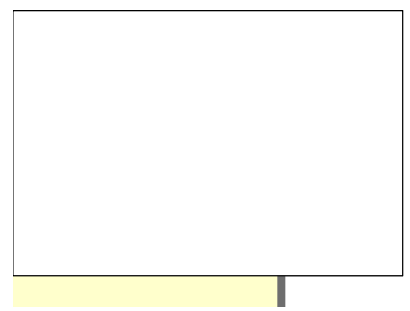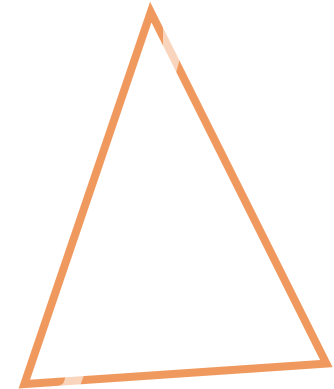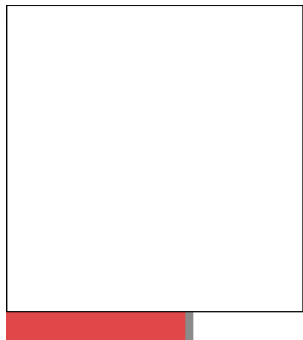
Estimated Numeric Chanae, Texas Counties, 2010-2019

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Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 Pop

Estimated Percent Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2019

Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 Population Estimates

Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2018-2019

County	US Rank	2019 Population Estimate	Population Change 2018-2019	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration	Percent of Change from International Migration
Harris	3	4,713,325	33,280	116.5%	-91.5%	74.8%
Collin	4	1,034,730	30,423	20.8%	65.6%	13.5%
Denton	5	887,207	28,466	19.8%	74.0%	5.8%
Travis	6	1,273954	27,382	32.7%	51.0%	15.7%
Williamson	9	590,551	24,088	15.3%	81.0%	3.3%
Fort Bend	10	811,688	23,607	24.4%	57.1%	18.5%
Bexar	11	2,003,554	22,367	56.0%	33.5%	10.5%
Tarrant	12	2,102,515	21,069	65.1%	12.1%	23.0%
Montgomery	16	607,391	17,621	18.3%	76.2%	5.3%
Comal	46	156,209	8,068	4.3%	94.2%	1.1%
Kaufman	49	136,154	7,875	9.4%	90.5%	-0.1%
Bell	53	362,924	7,527	48.3%	49.8%	1.5%
Hays	54	230,191	7,485	19.9%	76.8%	2.8%
Hidalgo	74	868,707	6,409	147.6%	-47.4%	-0.3%
Dallas	77	2,635,516	6,166	345.9%	-395.5%	149.9%

Harris, Dallas, and Hidalgo Counties had negative net migration

Top Counties for Percent Growth in Texas, 2018-2019*

County100	US Rank	2019 Population Estimate	Population Change 2018-2019	Percent Population Change 2018-2019	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration	Percent of Population Change from International Migration
Kaufman	2	136,154	7,875	6.1%	9.4%	90.5%	-0.1%
Comal	4	156,209	8,068	5.4%	4.3%	94.2%	1.1%
Rockwall	6	104,915	4,369	4.3%	9.8%	88.6%	1.5%
Williamson	9	590,551	24,088	4.3%	15.3%	81.0%	3.3%
Kendall	14	47,431	1,828	4.0%	0.6%	97.9%	1.5%
Andrews	18	18,705	694	3.9%	14.0%	84.0%	2.0%
Chambers	20	43,837	1,610	3.8%	17.8%	80.1%	2.2%
Parker	25	142,878	4,808	3.5%	8.2%	90.9%	0.7%
Hays	28	230,191	7,485	3.4%	19.9%	76.8%	2.8%
Denton	32	887,207	28,466	3.3%	19.8%	74.0%	5.8%
Ellis	34	184,826	5,820	3.3%	16.0%	83.2%	0.7%
Waller	36	55,246	1,734	3.2%	20.0%	78.4%	1.4%
Gaines	37	21,492	672	3.2%	46.0%	43.9%	10.0%
Collin	49	1,034,730	30,423	3.0%	20.8%	65.6%	13.5%

*Among counties with populations of 10,000 or more in 2018

Largest US Cities, 2019

Rank	Place	Census 2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1	New York, NY	8,175,133	8,272,948	8,346,693	8,396,091	8,433,806	8,463,049	8,469,153	8,437,478	8,390,081	8,336,817
2	Los Angeles, CA	3,792,621	3,820,876	3,851,202	3,881,622	3,909,901	3,938,568	3,963,226	3,975,788	3,977,596	3,979,576
3	Chicago, IL	2,695,598	2,708,114	2,719,141	2,725,731	2,727,066	2,724,344	2,716,723	2,711,069	2,701,423	2,693,976
4	**Houston, TX**	2,099,451	2,126,032	2,161,593	2,199,391	2,241,826	2,286,908	2,309,544	2,316,750	2,318,573	2,320,268
5	Phoenix, AZ	1,445,632	1,469,796	1,499,274	1,526,491	1,555,445	1,583,690	1,612,199	1,633,560	1,654,675	1,680,992
6	Philadelphia, PA	1,526,006	1,540,466	1,551,824	1,558,313	1,565,460	1,571,065	1,576,051	1,580,601	1,583,592	1,584,064
7	**San Antonio, TX**	1,327,407	1,357,120	1,383,075	1,408,339	1,435,456	1,464,043	1,487,843	1,511,154	1,530,016	1,547,253
8	San Diego, CA	1,307,402	1,319,592	1,336,776	1,355,320	1,375,831	1,387,323	1,402,089	1,412,621	1,421,917	1,423,851
9	**Dallas, TX**	1,197,816	1,218,282	1,242,115	1,258,835	1,279,098	1,301,329	1,323,916	1,342,479	1,341,802	1,343,573
10	San Jose, CA	945,942	970,369	983,530	1,001,279	1,014,273	1,025,980	1,030,242	1,032,335	1,028,020	1,021,795
11	**Austin, TX**	790,390	828,459	854,482	875,003	901,170	921,114	939,447	951,553	962,469	978,908
12	Jacksonville, FL	821,784	829,609	837,013	842,735	852,494	865,836	880,520	892,025	902,437	911,507
13	**Fort Worth, TX**	741,206	764,142	781,046	796,073	815,057	835,356	856,177	874,809	893,216	909,585
14	Columbus, OH	787,033	800,607	812,740	827,797	841,673	854,950	866,894	881,694	890,869	898,553
15	Charlotte, NC	731,424	754,829	773,264	792,047	807,400	825,668	843,117	860,002	872,514	885,708

Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 Vintage Population Estimates

Top 15 Metros in Numeric Growth, 2010-2019

Rank	Name	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2018	July 1, 2019	Numeric Change	Percent Change
1	**Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX**	**6,366,537**	**7,455,756**	**7,573,136**	**1,206,599**	**19.0**
2	**Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX**	**5,920,487**	**4,849,209**	**7,066,141**	**1,145,654**	**19.4**
3	Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	4,193,129	4,849,209	4,948,203	755,074	18.0
4	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA	5,286,718	6,976,147	6,020,364	733,646	13.9
5	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5,649,688	5,945,303	6,280,487	630,799	11.2
6	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	5,566,274	6,143,837	6,166,488	600,214	10.8
7	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	3,439,808	3,935,179	3,979,845	540,037	15.7
8	**Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX**	**1,716,323**	**2,165,497**	**2,227,083**	**510,760**	**29.8**
9	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2,134,399	2,574,838	2,608,147	473,748	22.2
10	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	4,224,948	4,612,542	4,650,631	425,683	10.1
11	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2,543,608	2,931,665	2,967,239	423,631	16.7
12	Tampa-St Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2,783,485	3,154,649	3,194,831	411,346	14.8
13	**San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX**	**2,142,520**	**2,512,379**	**2,550,960**	**408,440**	**19.1**
14	San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA	4,335,593	4,726,314	4,731,803	396,210	9.1
15	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2,243,963	2,592,950	2,636,883	392,920	17.5

Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 Vintage Population Estimates

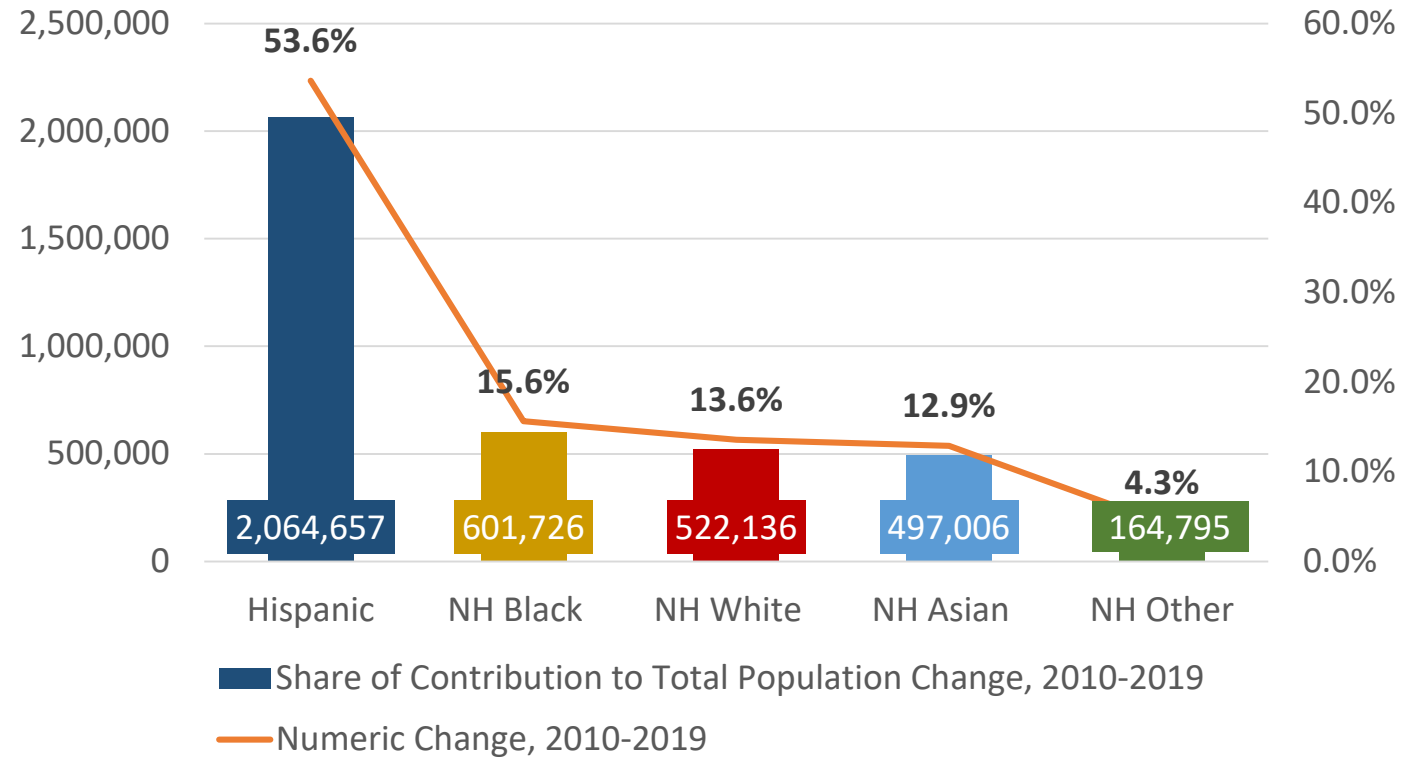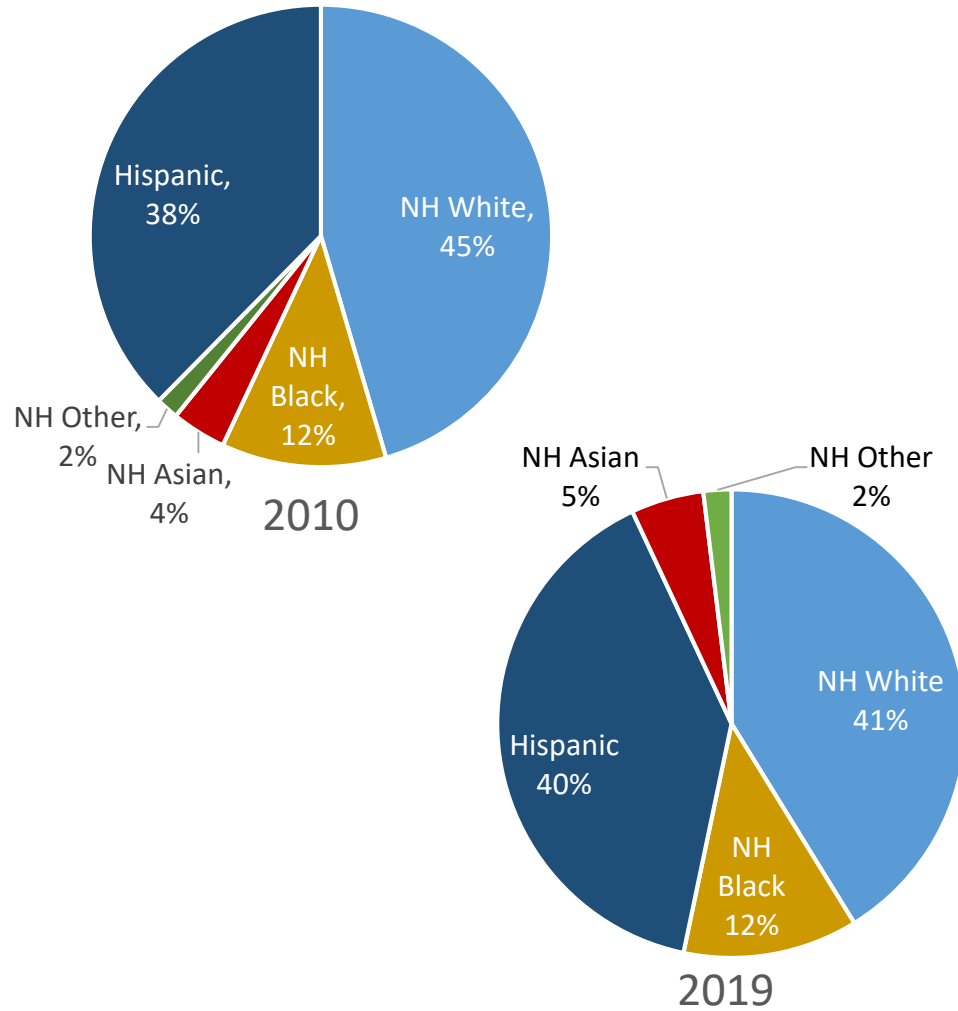# 15 Fastest Growing Large Cities and Towns between 2018-2019

Rank	Geographic Area	Population Estimate		Change, 2018 to 2019	
		July 1, 2018	July 1, 2019	Number	Percent
1	**Leander, TX**	**55,924**	**62,608**	**6,684**	**12.0**
2	Apex, NC	53,859	59,300	5,441	10.1
3	Chico, CA	94,342	103,301	8,959	9.5
4	Doral, FL	60,762	65,741	4,979	8.2
5	Bentonville, AR	51,103	54,909	3,806	7.4
6	Meridian, ID	106,464	114,161	7,697	7.2
7	**Georgetown, TX**	**74,275**	**79,604**	**5,329**	**7.2**
8	Buckeye, AZ	74,339	79,620	5,281	7.1
9	**New Braunfels, TX**	**84,495**	**90,209**	**5,714**	**6.8**
10	Redmond, WA	67,436	71,929	4,493	6.7
11	**Frisco, TX**	**188,452**	**200,490**	**12,038**	**6.4**
12	Fort Myers, FL	82,229	87,103	4,874	5.9
13	Lehi, UT	65,958	69,724	3,766	5.7
14	Castle Rock, CO	65,000	68,484	3,484	5.4
15	Milpitas, CA	80,208	84,196	3,988	5.0

Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 Vintage Population Estimates; Note: among places with populations of 50,000 or more in 2018

Race/Ethnic Composition, Texas, 2010-2019

2010

- NH White, 45%
- Hispanic, 38%
- NH Black, 12%
- NH Asian, 4%
- NH Other, 2%

2019

- NH White, 41%
- Hispanic, 40%
- NH Black, 12%
- NH Asian, 5%
- NH Other, 2%

Group	Share of Contribution	Numeric Change
Hispanic	53.6%	2,064,657
NH Black	15.6%	601,726
NH White	13.6%	522,136
NH Asian	12.9%	497,006
NH Other	4.3%	164,795

- Share of Contribution to Total Population Change, 2010-2019
- Numeric Change, 2010-2019

86.4% of growth has been from minority groups

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Numeric Change in Age Group by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2010-2019

Source: US Census Bureau 2019 Population Estimates
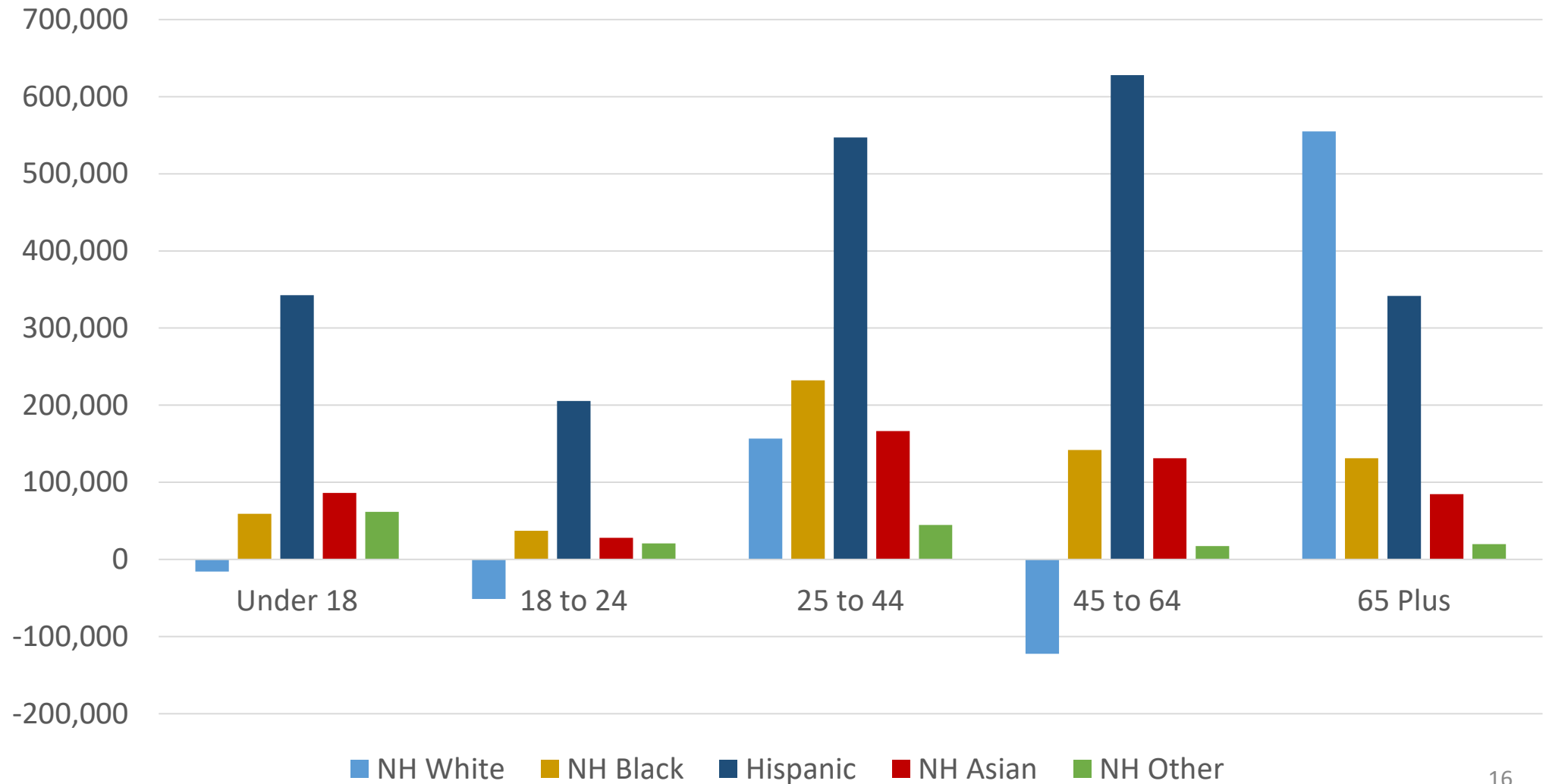
Annual Shares of Recent Immigrants to Texas by World Area of Birth, 2005-2015

Estimated number of international migrants to Texas

Year	Latin America	Asia	Europe	Africa and Other	Estimated number
2015	44.1%	35.8%	7.1%	13.1%	101,588
2010	50.6%	33.0%	7.3%	9.1%	77,702
2005	69.4%	17.3%	7.8%	5.5%	98,194

■ Latin America ■ Asia ■ Europe ■ Africa and Other
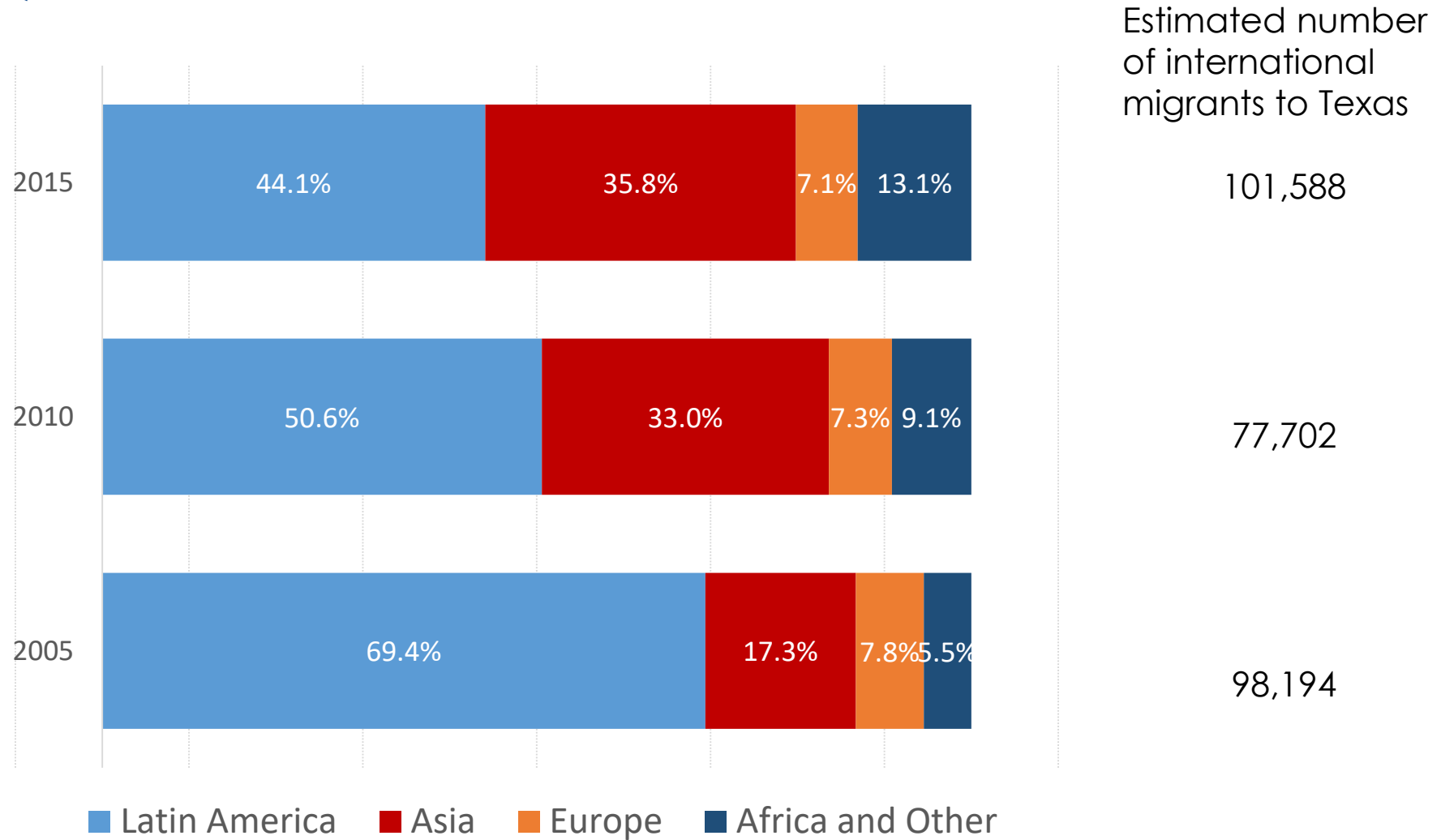
Median Age and Change for Select States and the US, 2010 and 2018
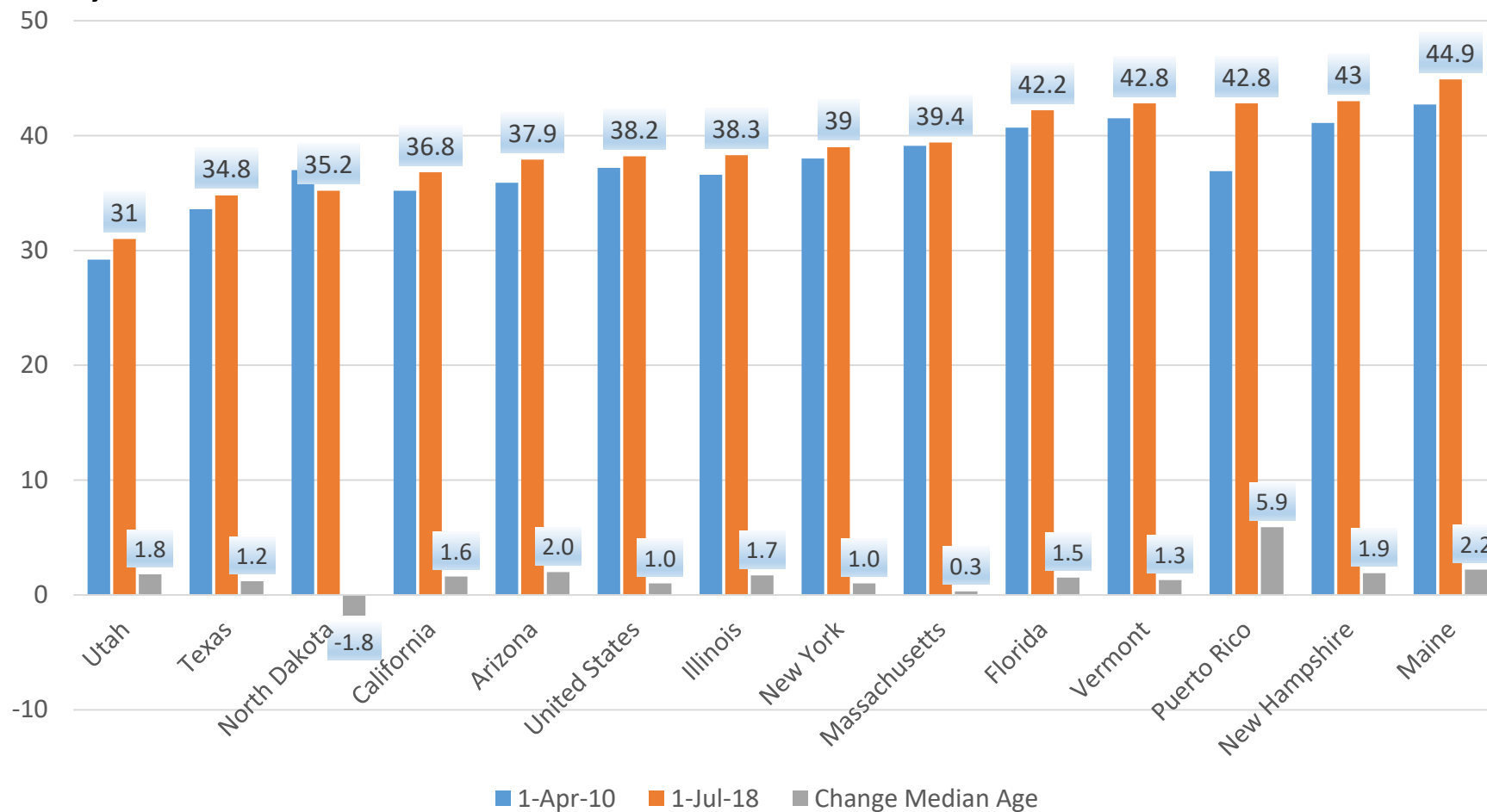
Total Fertility Rate for Select States, 2008-2018

US Population Pyramid, 2010 and 2018

2010

Male Female

85 plus	
80 years	
75 years	
70 years	
65 years	
60 years	
55 years	
50 years	
45 years	
40 years	
35 years	
30 years	
25 years	
20 years	
15 years	
10 years	
5 years	
< 1 year	

0.01   0.01   0.00   0.01   0.01

2018

Male Female

85 plus	
80 years	
75 years	
70 years	
65 years	
60 years	
55 years	
50 years	
45 years	
40 years	
35 years	
30 years	
25 years	
20 years	
15 years	
10 years	
5 years	
< 1 year	

0.01   0.01   0.00   0.01   0.01

Texas Population Pyramid, 2010 and 2018

Source: US Census Bureau, 2018 Population Estimates
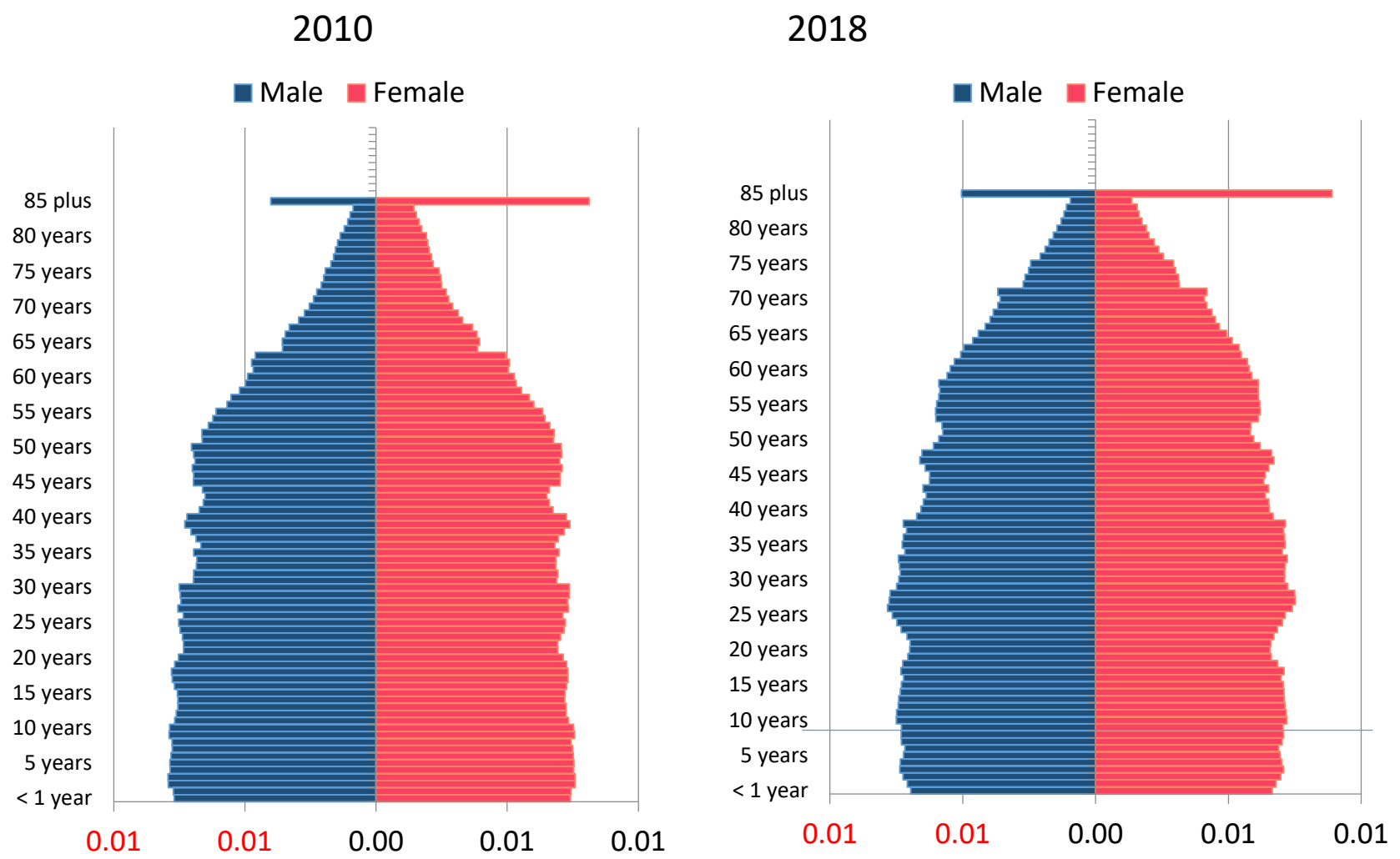
Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2019
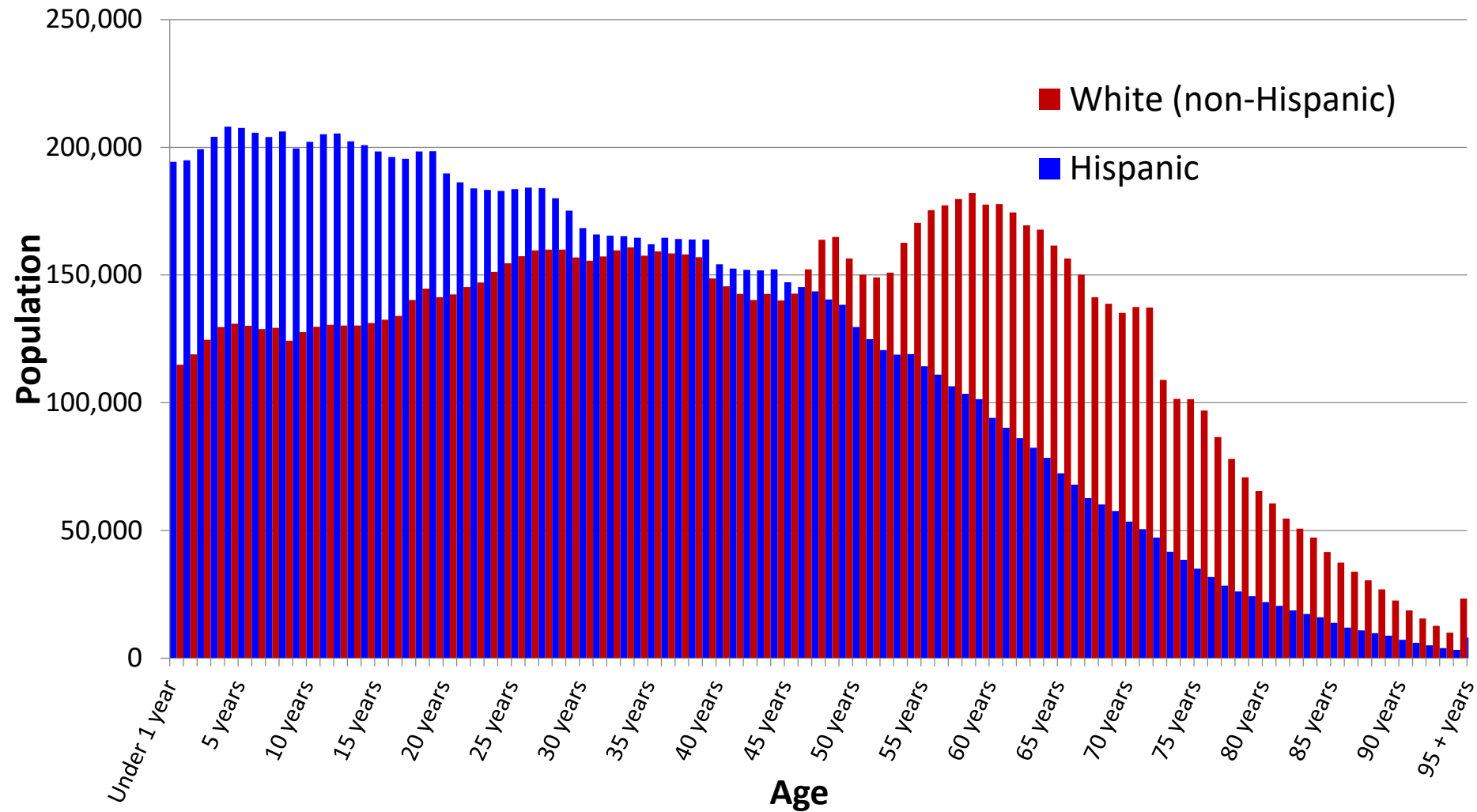
Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Estimates

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Crude Birth Rates by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2006-2018
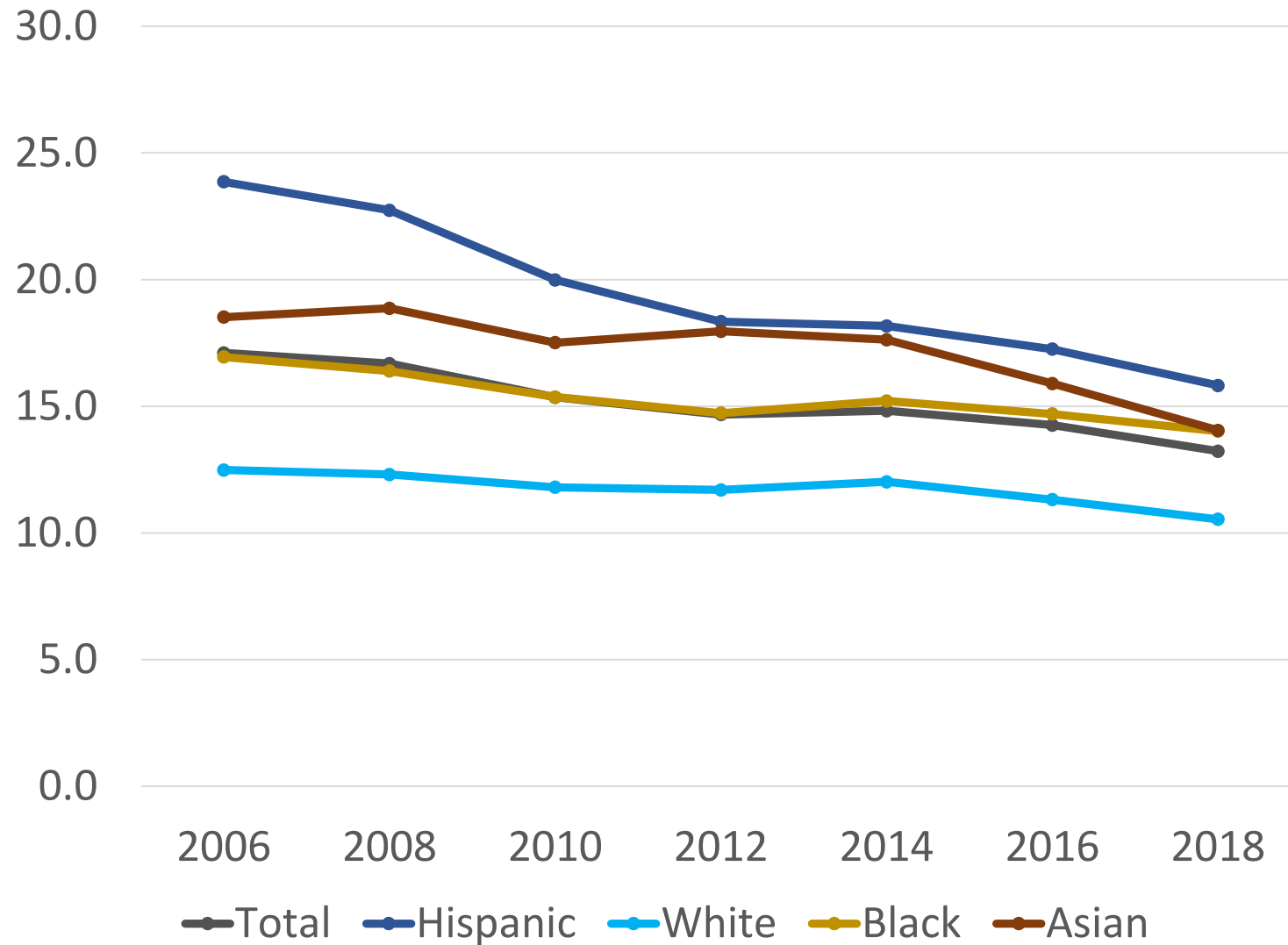
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2019

Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 Population Estimates

Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2019

Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 Population Estimates

Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2019

Legend: White Male, Hispanic Male, Black Male, Asian Male, Other Male, White Female, Hispanic Female, Black Female, Asian Female, Other Female
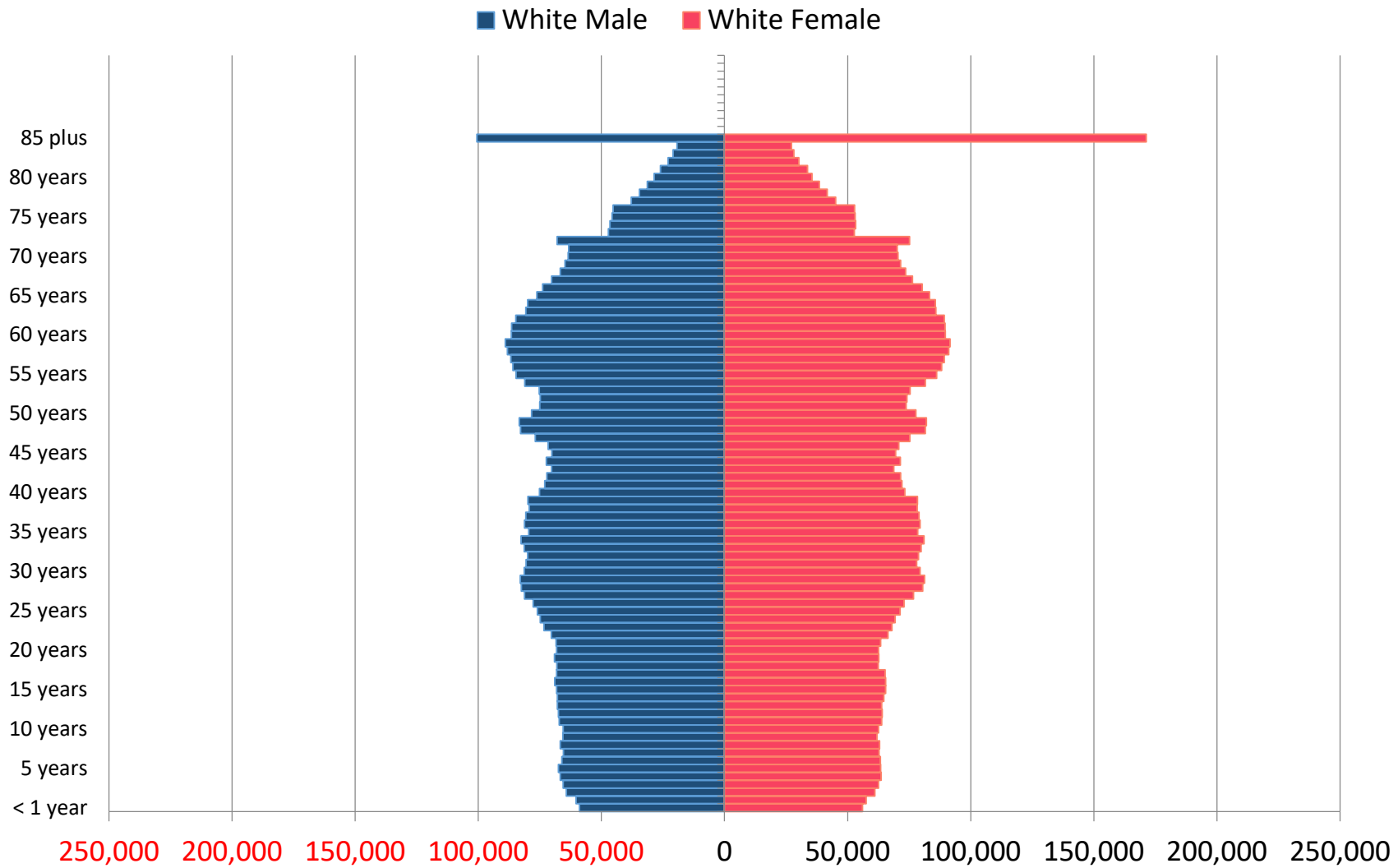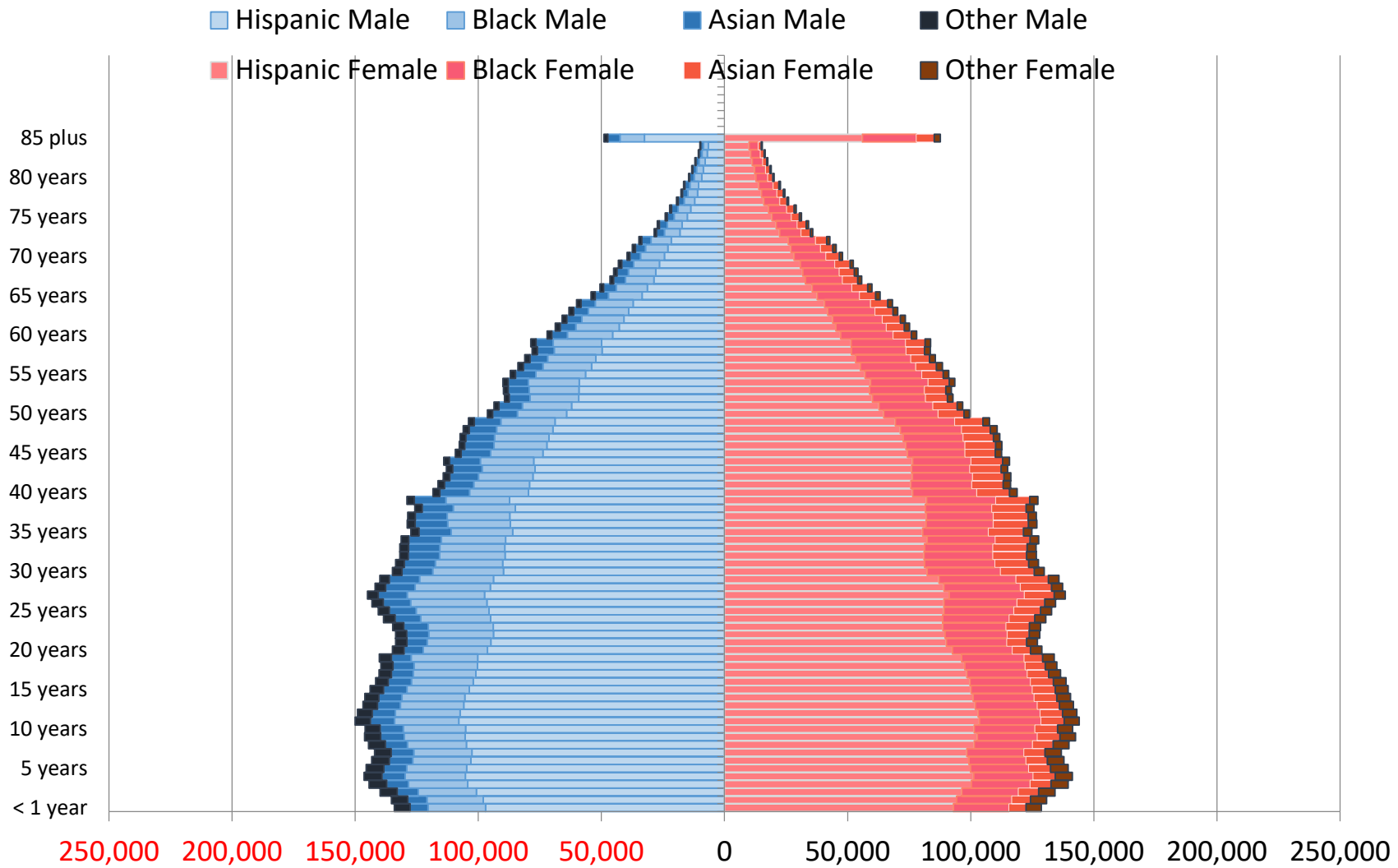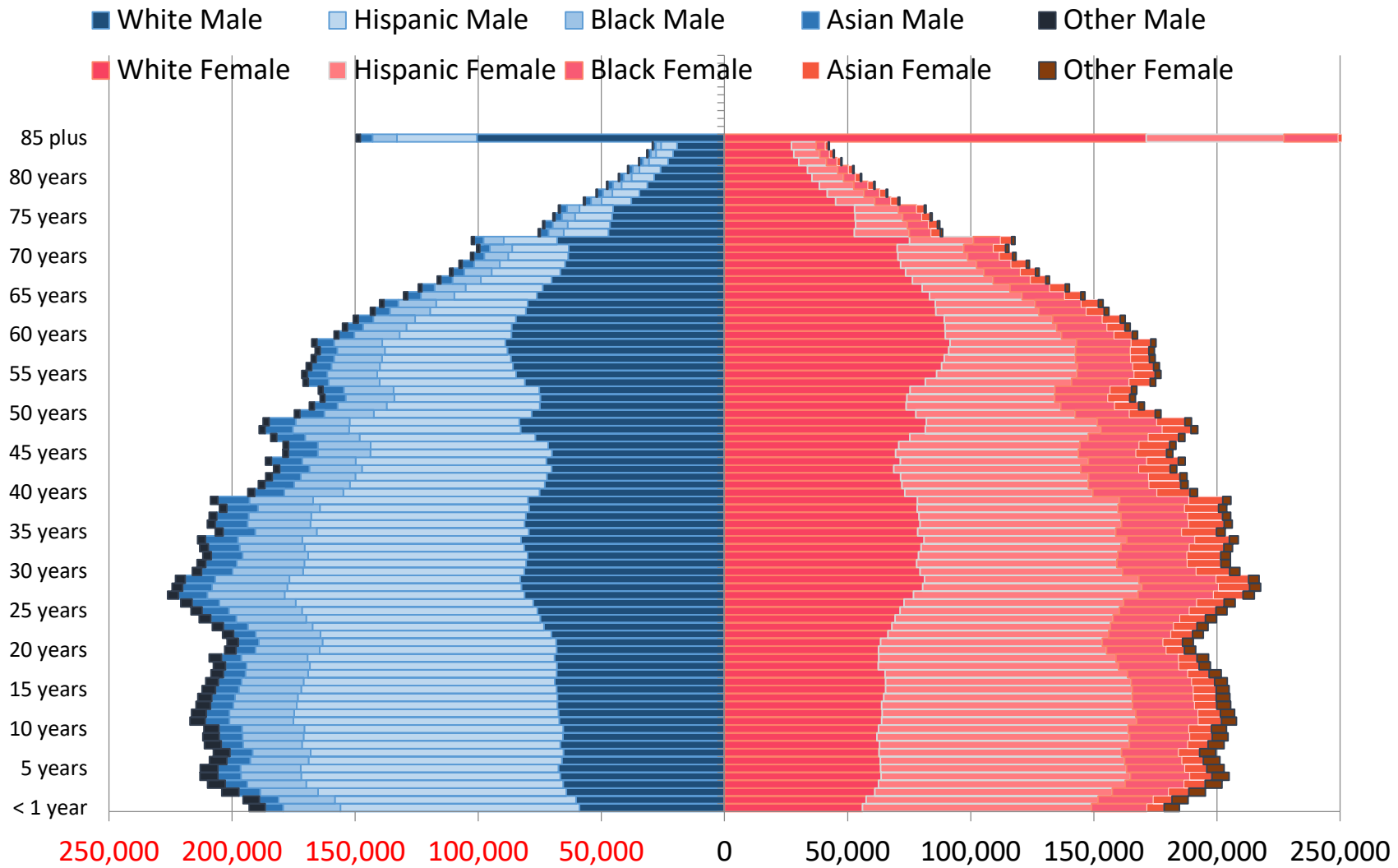
Change in Undergraduate College Enrollment by State, 2010 to 2018

55,876
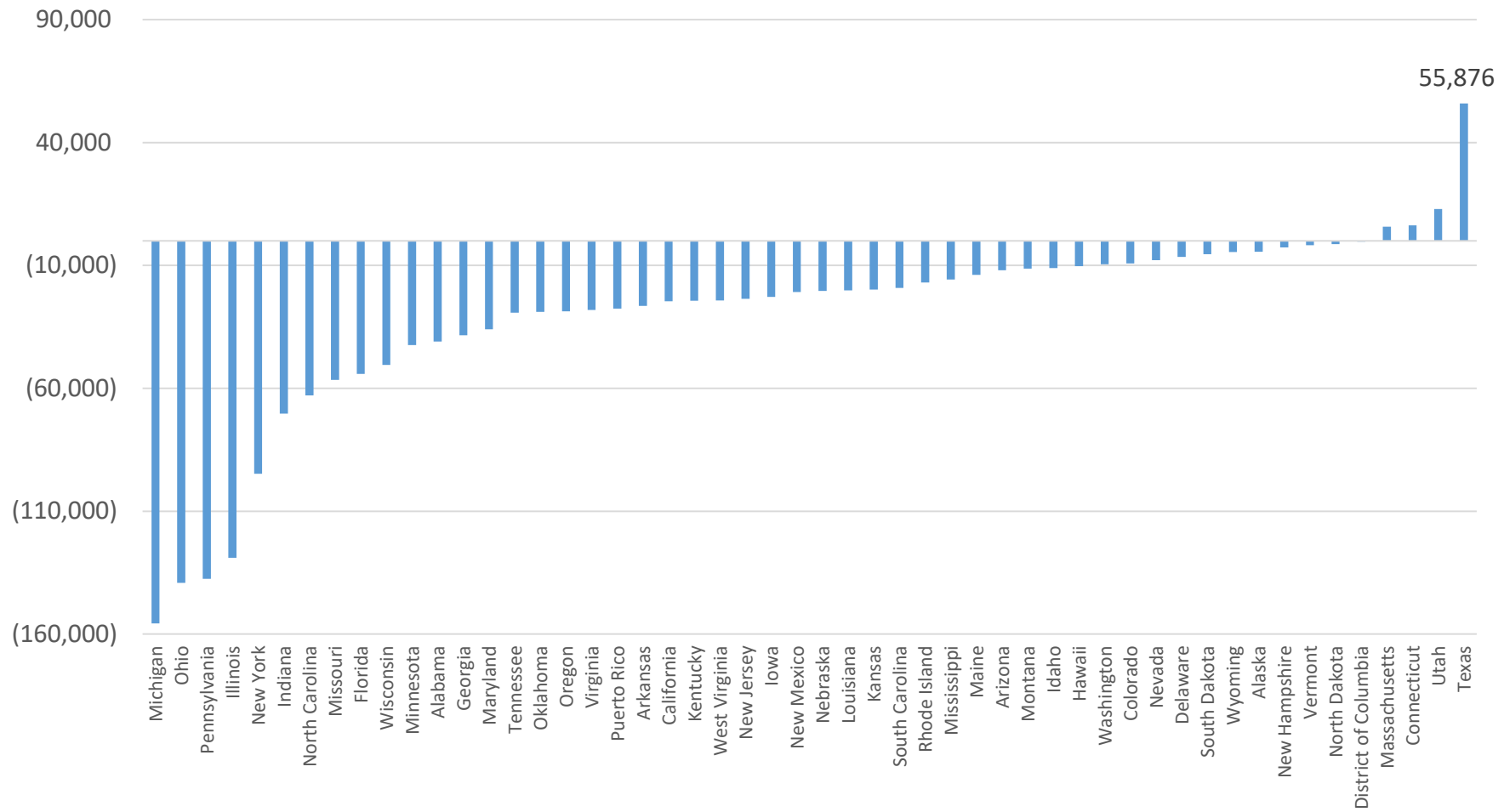
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Sample, 2010-2018 Table B14007

College and Graduate Enrollment, Texas, 2007-2017

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, 2007-2017
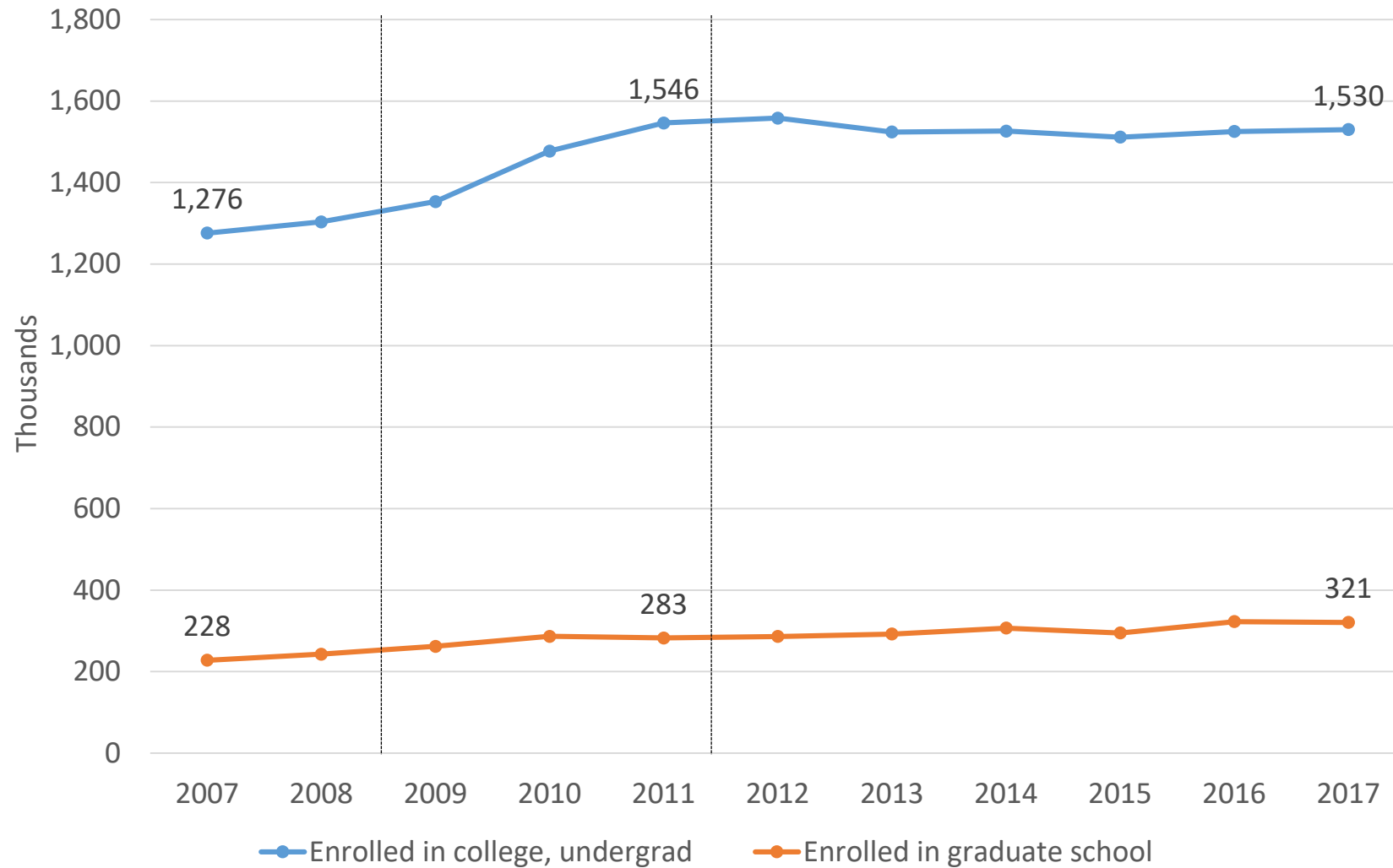
College and Graduate Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2008-2017

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, 2008-2017
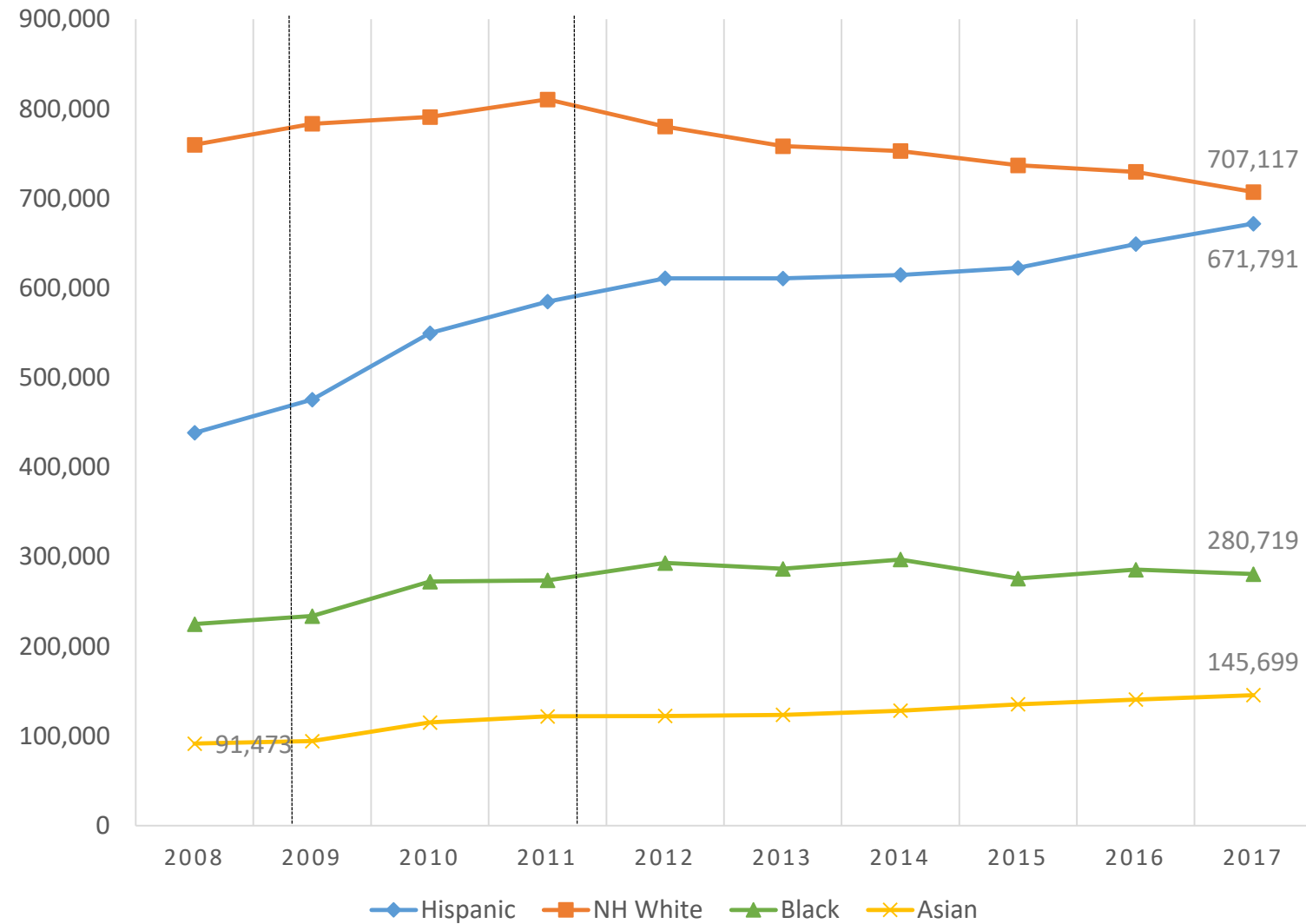
Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity Adults Aged 25 Years and Older, Texas, 2019

Source: US Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2019 1-Year Estimates
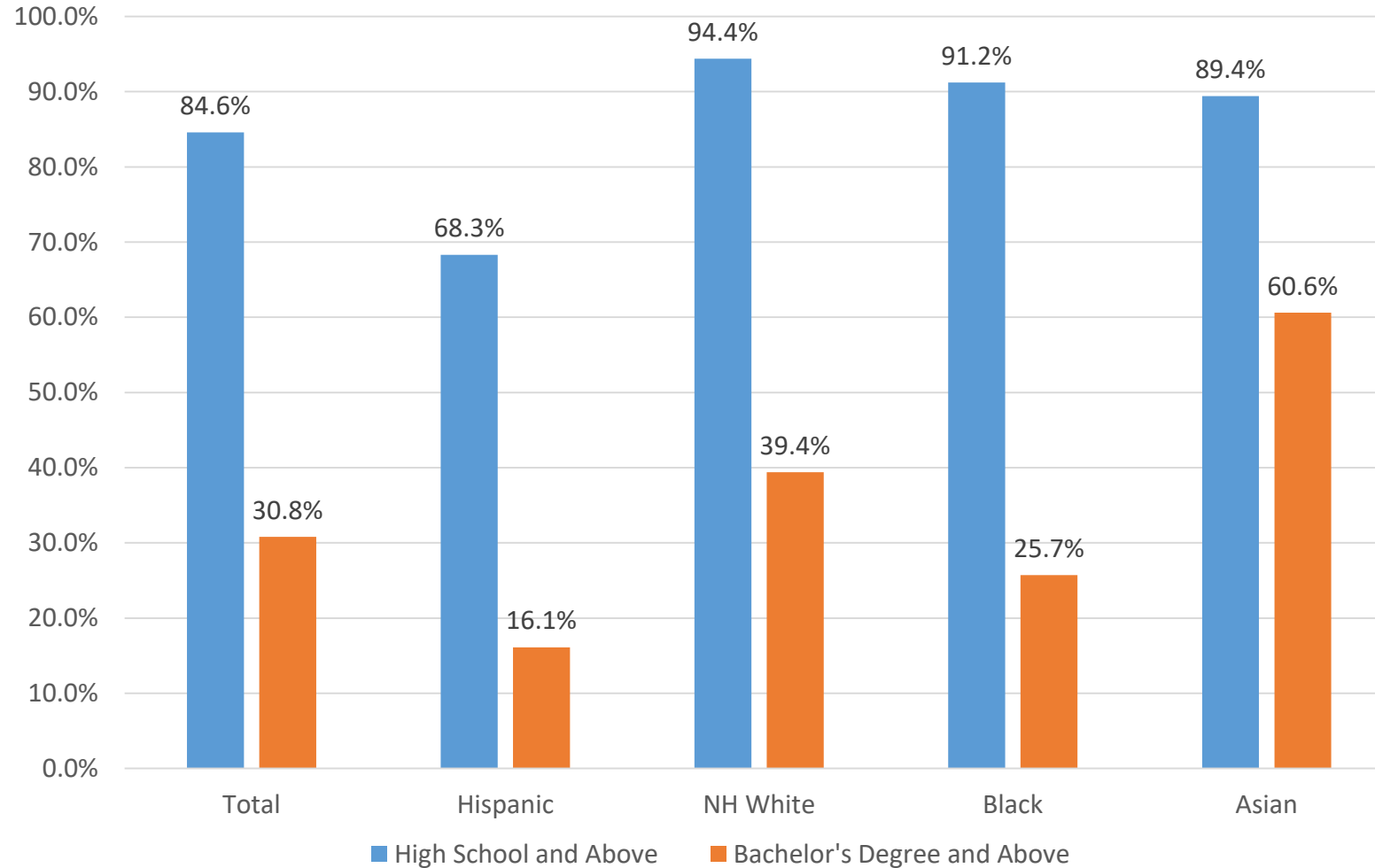
Percent of Civilian Labor Force by Occupation, Texas, 2007, 2017 and 2017-2017 Change



Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Sample, 2007, 2017
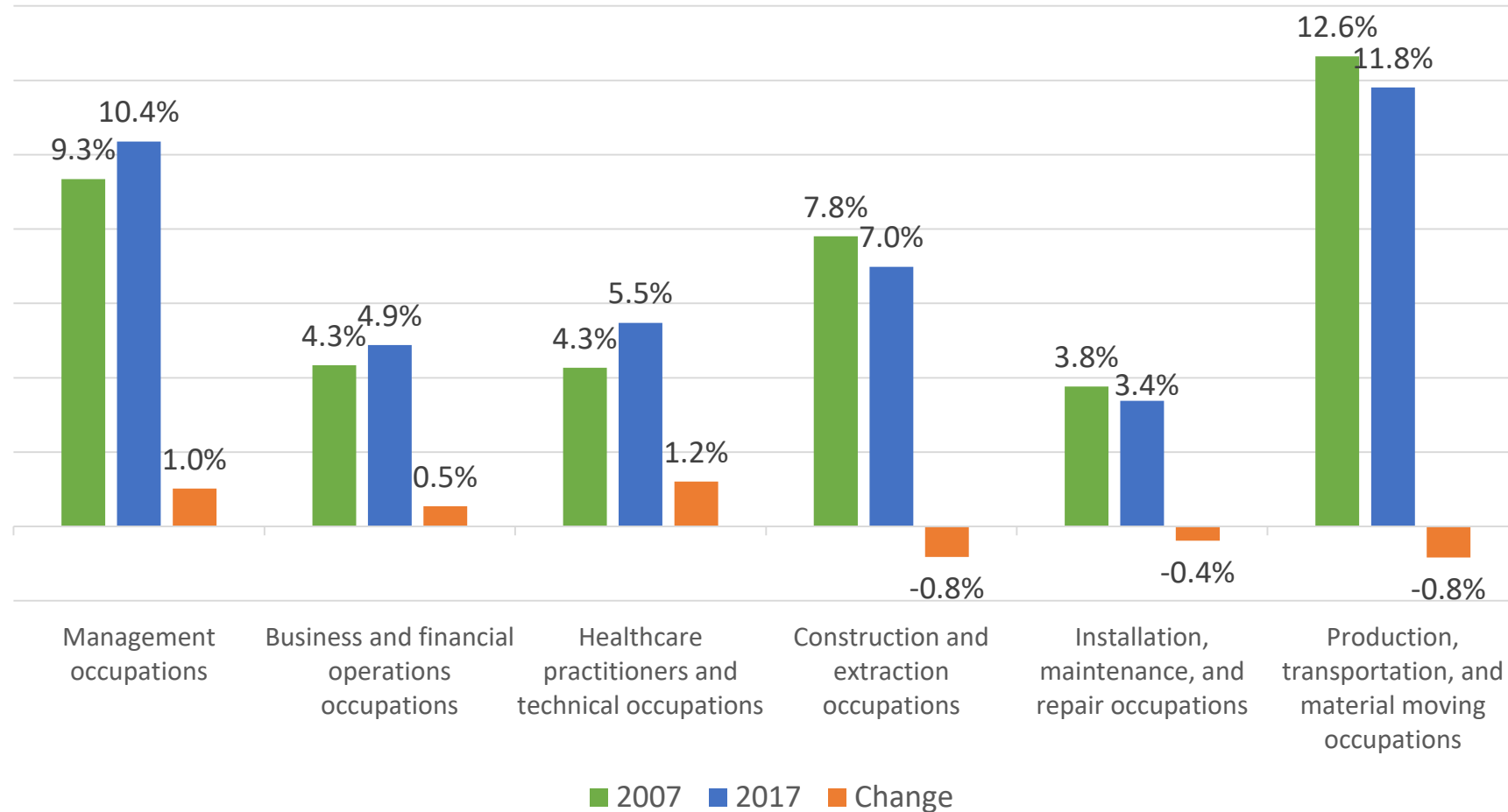
Percent Distribution of Educational Attainment of Persons Aged 25 Years and Older, Texas, 2008, 2011, and 2015

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Samples, 2008-2015
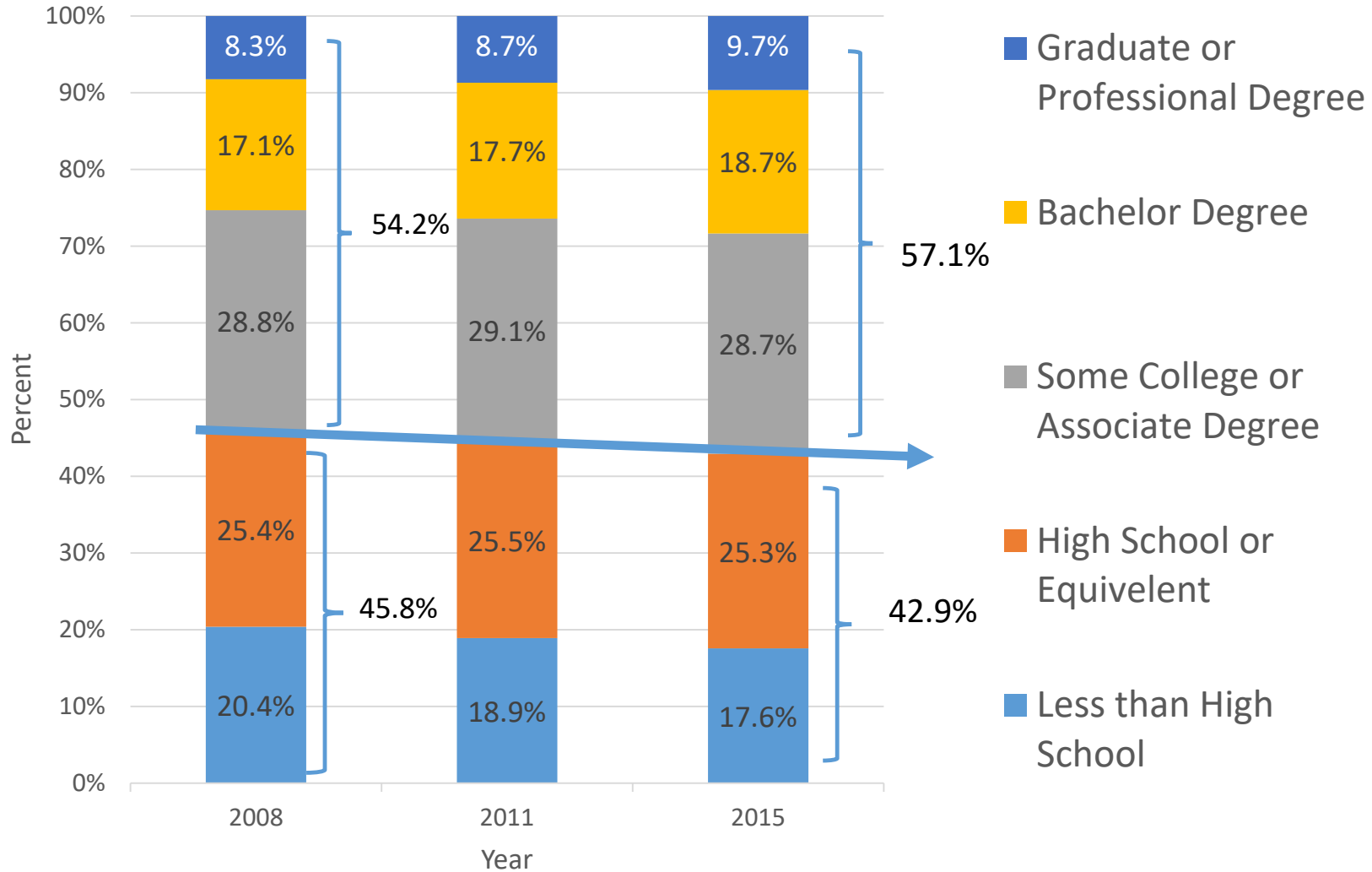
Educational Attainment of Persons Age 25 Years and Older by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2015

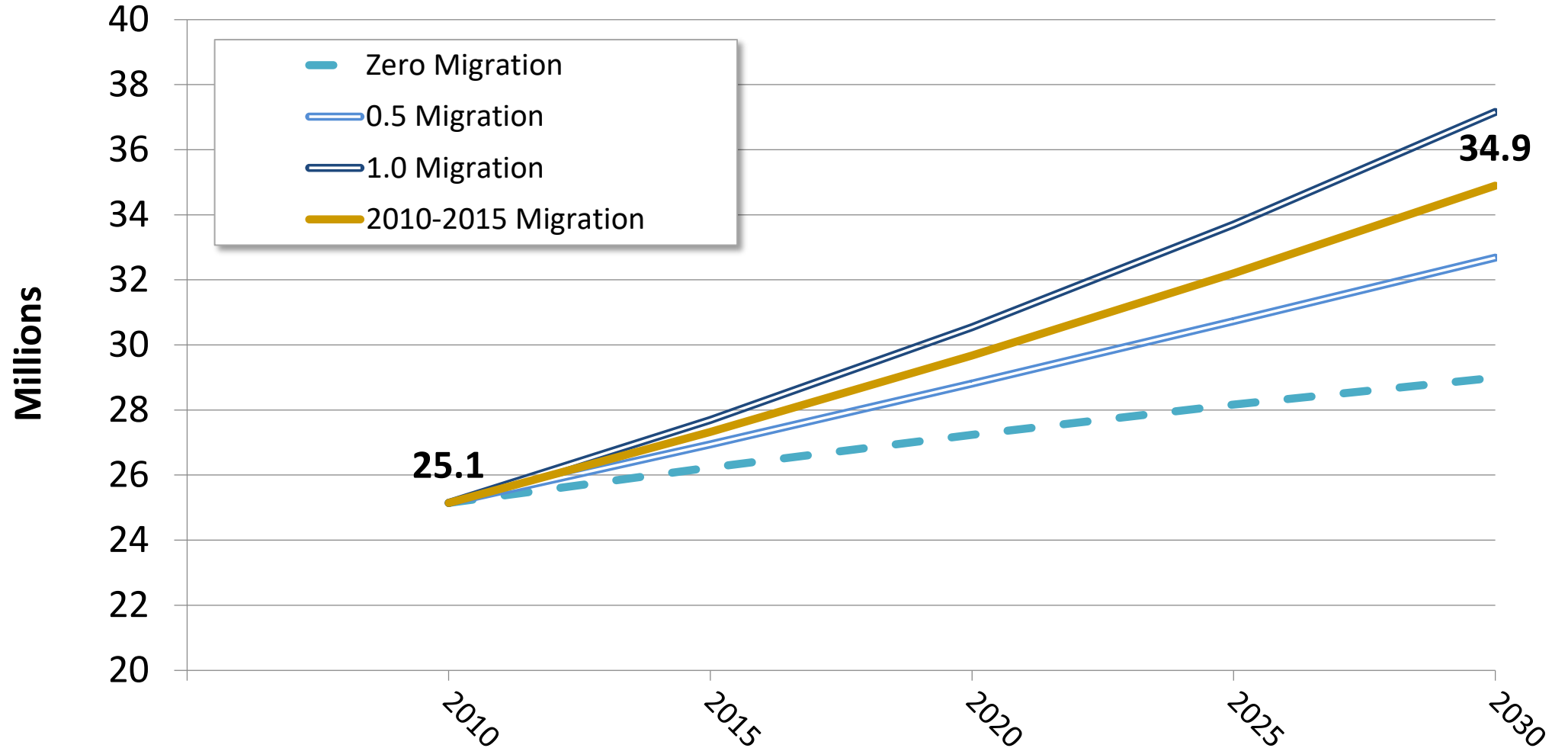Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Sample, 2015
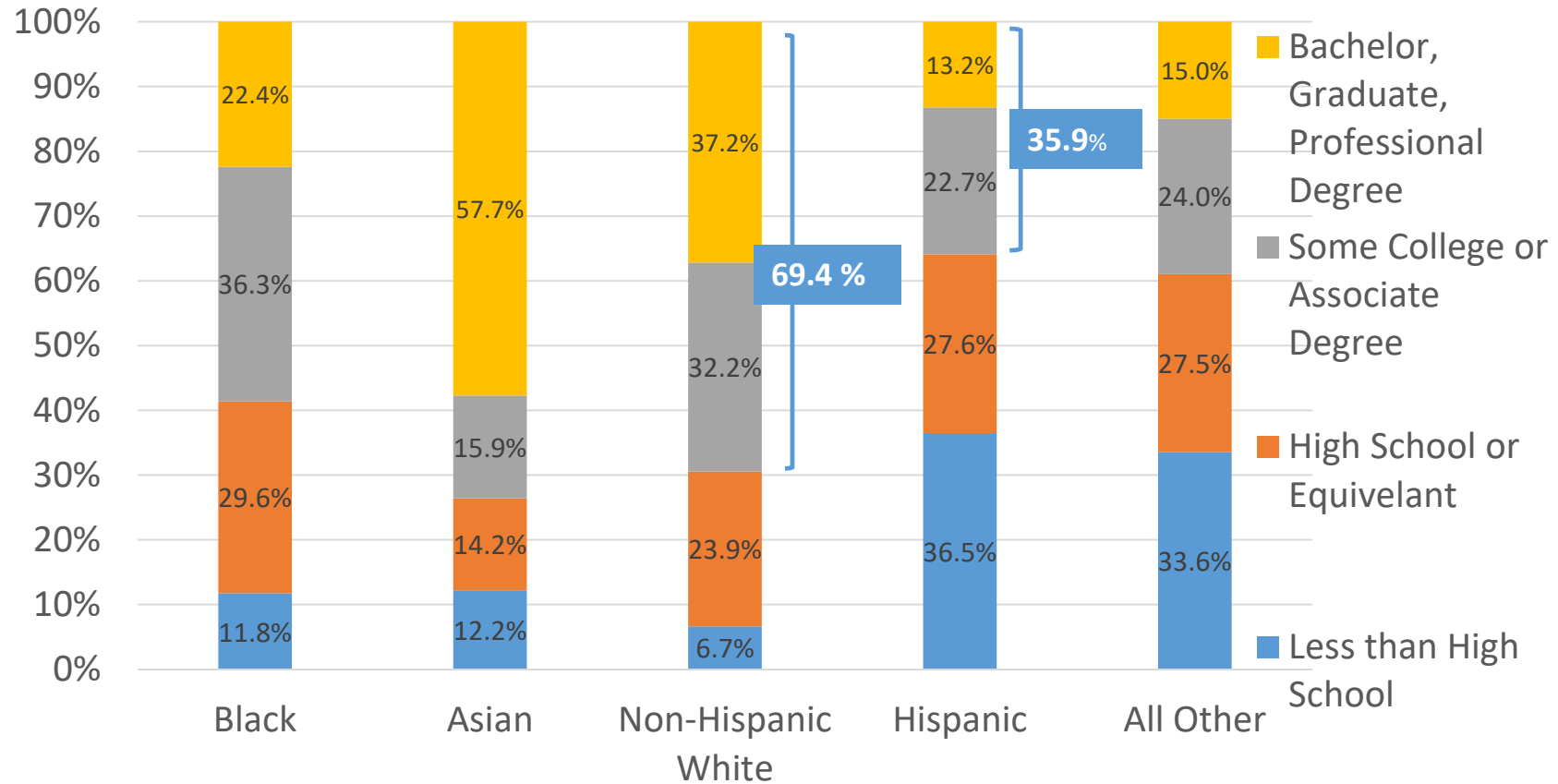
Percent of the Population Aged-25 Years and Older with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2007 and 2017

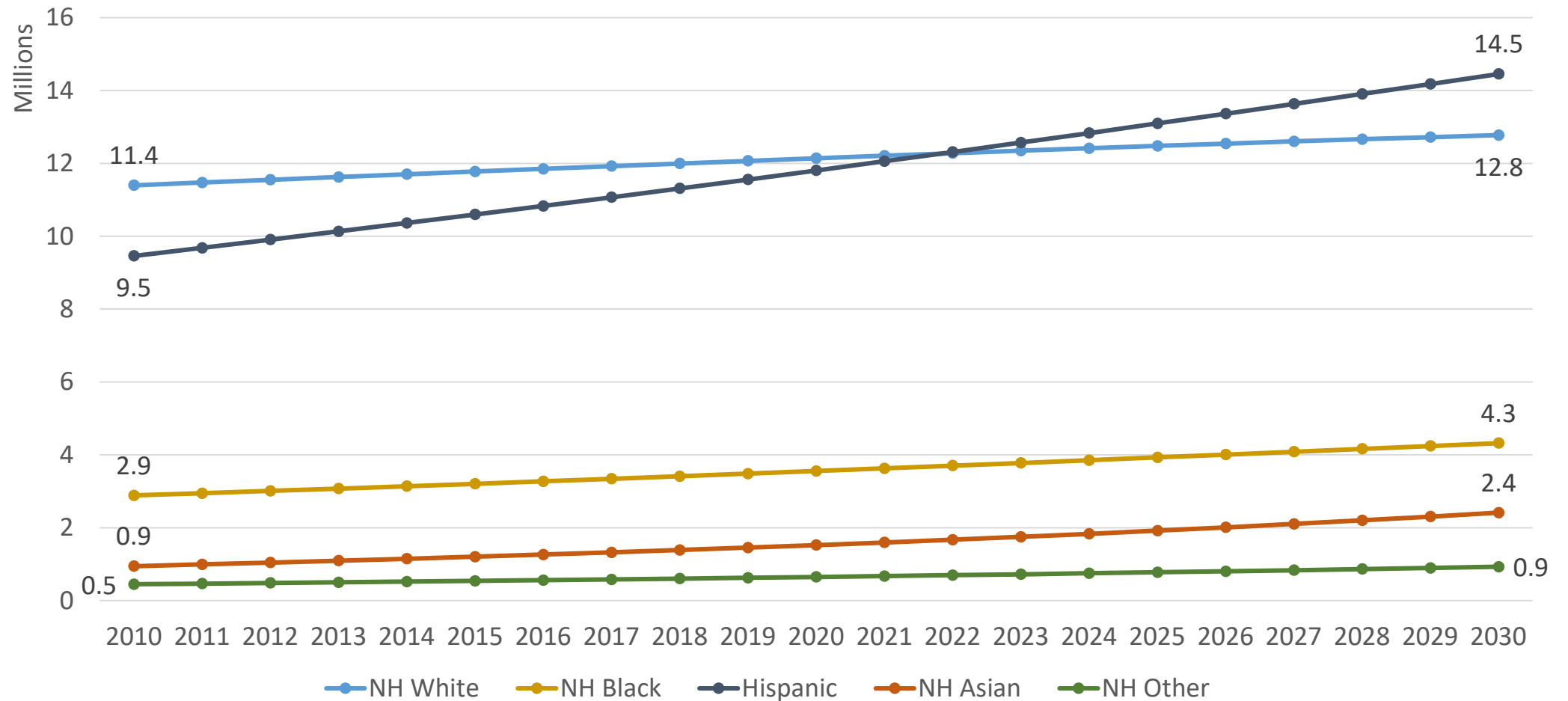Source: US Census Bureau, ACS 1-Year Estimates, 2007, 2017
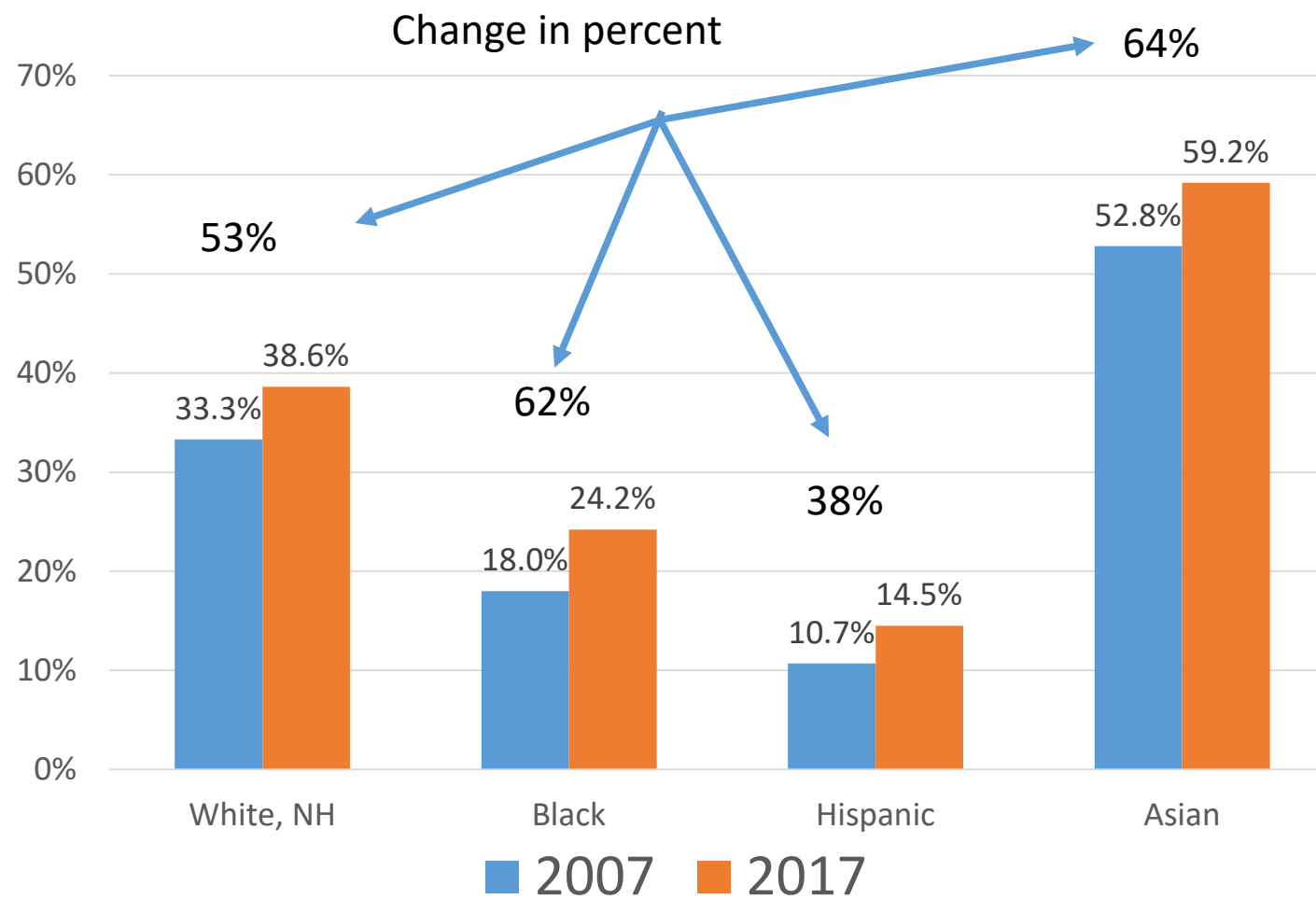
Projected Population, Texas, 2010-2030

Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2014 and 2018 Population Projections

Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2010-2030

Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Vintage Population Projections, 2010-2015 Migration Scenario

Projected Population Change and Percent of Total Change by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2010-2030

Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections
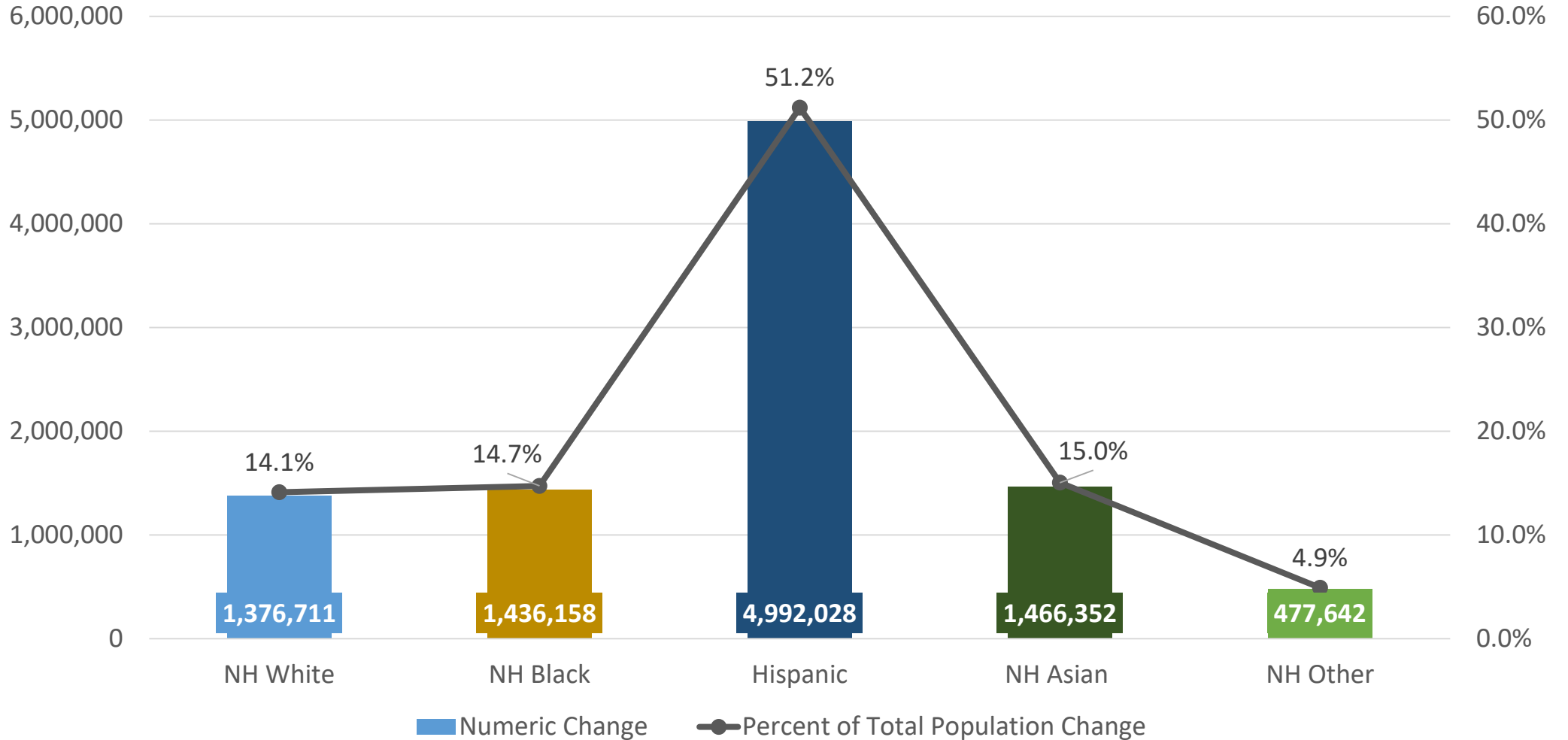
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